

The Digital Ecosystem for Breeding



# FAIR Data

- Findability
- Accessibility
- Interoperability
- Reuse

https://www.go-fair.org/fair-principles/



- Cloud-based, open source system (Accessible)
- Identifiers (Findable)
  - Well defined and curated id spaces
- BrAPI (Accessible, Interoperable)
  - Peter Selby
- Ontologies (interoperable, Reusable)
  - CropOntology
  - Elizabeth Arnaud, Marie-Angelique Laporte







#### BREEDBASE "Digital Ecosystem"



collect data, evaluate progeny (phenotyping/genotyping)



manage germplasm, fields, inventory, & pedigrees



**Fieldbook** 





# PHENOAPPS

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FieldBook





Coordinate

Trevor Rife Group, Clemson University

#### **Field Management**

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#### Barcoding

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**Bryan Ellerbrock** 

## Inventory

- Track seed (planting materials) in the database
- Barcoded
- Storage location
- Track quantities



Nick

**Morales** 



## **Crossing Manager**



**Intercross App** 

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Female ID:	
Male ID:	
Cross ID:	
CLEAR	SAVE
Cross ID	Date
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Interfaces with InterCross App as well as Btract (Trushar Shah and Margaret Karanja) Titima Tantikanjana

#### **Pedigree Tracking**





**David Lyon** 

#### **Data Collection**



### **NIRS Phenotyping**





Wavelength

- Portable devices revolutionize phenotyping
- Spectra can be correlated with specific compounds / properties
- Calibration and prediction can be performed in Breedbase directly
- Jenna Hershberger, Clemson U, WAVE R-module

### **Drone Data Collection**

- Assemble drones images
- Overlay plots
- Excise and store plot-level pictures
- Image analysis



**Nick Morales** 



#### **Genotyping Data**

- Collect genotyping samples using
  Coordinate App
- Genotypic data are voluminous
- Raw data
  - many terabytes
- Processed data (snp calls)
  - billions of datapoints
- Breedbase manages all processed genotyping data





#### Analyze

Analyses & Models

Breeder Tools Selection Index Genomic Selection Population Structure Clustering Kinship & Inbreeding Stability AMMI/GGE Heritability

Accession Usage Mixed Models Compare Trials Graphical Filtering BoxPlotter Tool GWAS Image Analysis

Sequence Analysis BLAST VIGS Tool HapMap Jbrowse

Other Ontology Browser Compose a New Trait

## SolGS

- Tool for Genomic Selection in Breedbase
- Build prediction models from phenotypic and genotypic data in the database
- Predict breeding values from genotyping data
- Verify data (PCA, distribution)
- Build Selection Indices
- Advance breeding cycle



Isaak Tecle

#### **Data Visualization**



#### OXFORD Genes | Genomes | Genetics

G3, 2022, jkac078

https://doi.org/10.1093/g3journal/jkac078 Advance Access Publication Date: 6 April 2022 Software and Data Resources

#### Breedbase: a digital ecosystem for modern plant breeding

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#### Conclusions

- Breedbase is fully Open Source and FAIR
  - Can also be used to manage fully private data
- Manages fields, phenotypic and genotypic information
- With PhenoApps, implements a complete digital ecosystem for breeding

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